



Coating Innovations for Electronics

ELPEGUARD[®] - New Big Five







... Made in Germany



source: municipality of Kempen

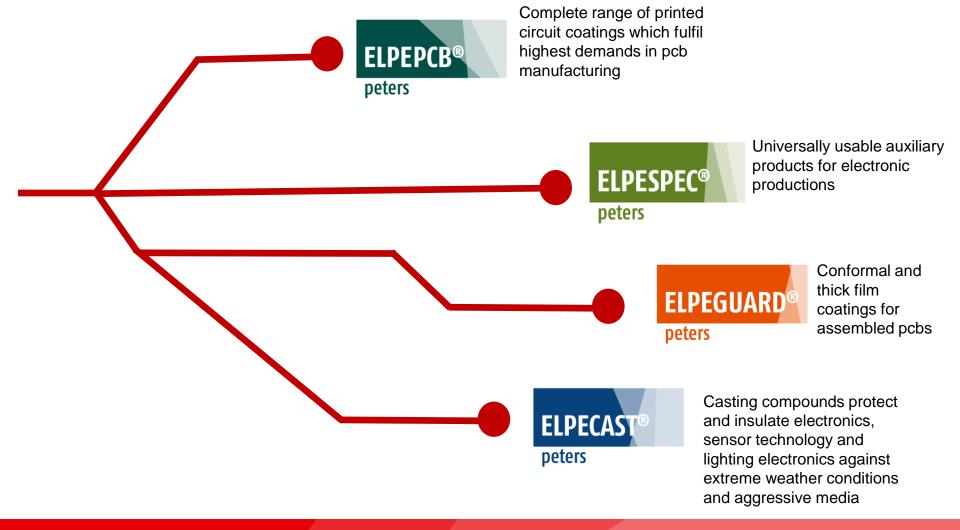
Hightech from a town with tradition



A good community!

Worldwide Unique!

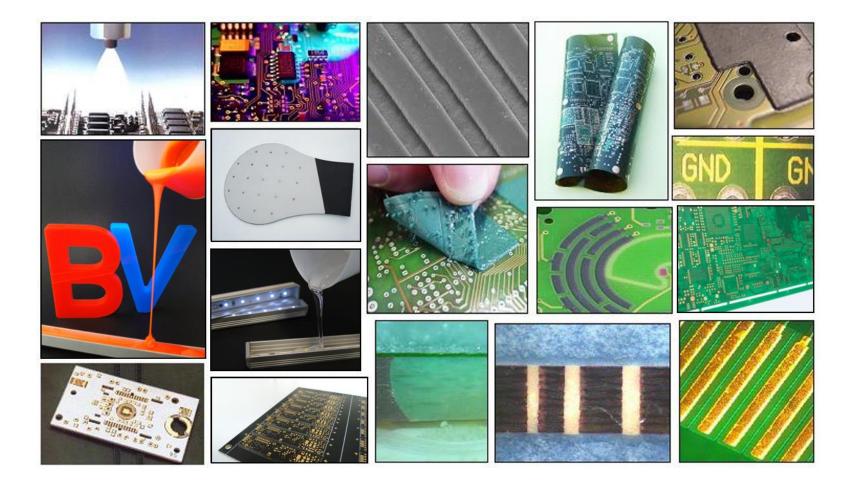
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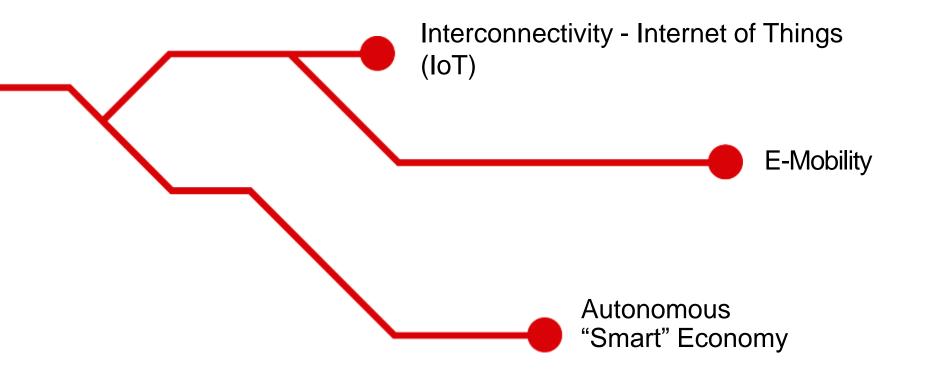


Coating Innovations for Electronics



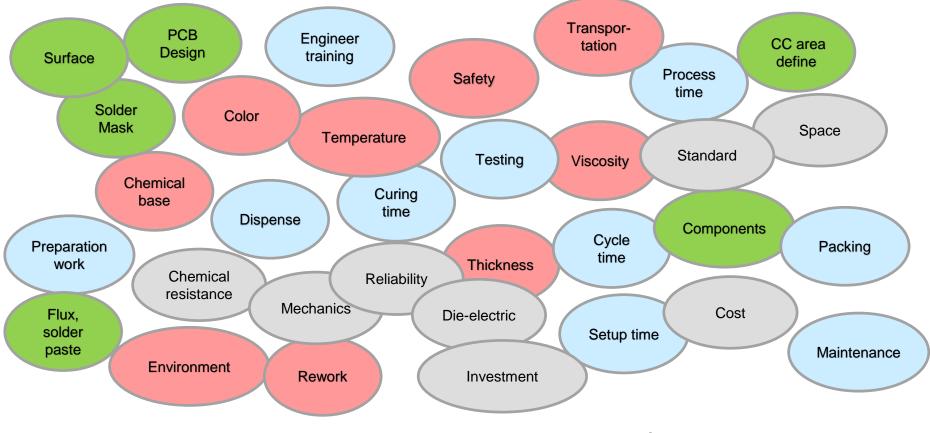


Tech Trends & Impact on Electronics Reliability





Impact on Reliability Factors?

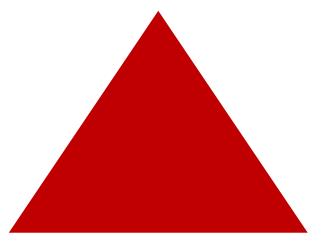


....and many more....



The Reliability Triangle 3P's

Printed Circuit Board (PCB)

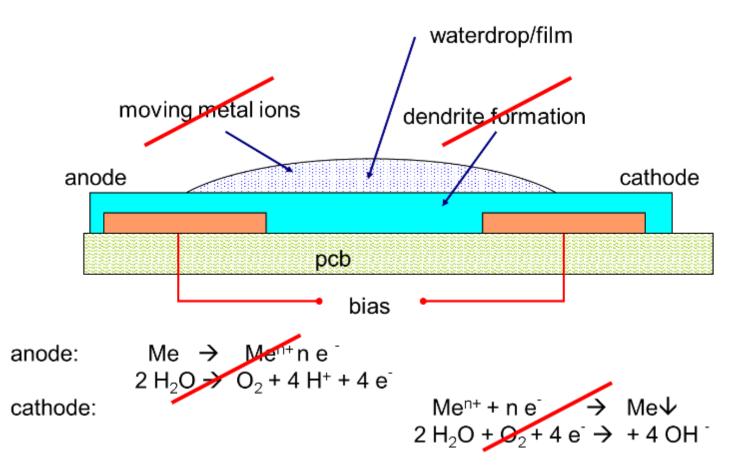


Protection Material

Process (People + Machine + Parameters)



Prevention of Electrochemical Failure





Important Properties of Conformal Coatings

- Protection against humidity
 - > Adsorbed water
 - > Condensed water (dew point condensation)
 - Electrical insulation under moisture load!
 - Moisture & Surface Insulation Resistance (M&SIR/SIR in MOhm)



Current and New CC Requirements

 Automotive approval tests Environmental stress (serial)

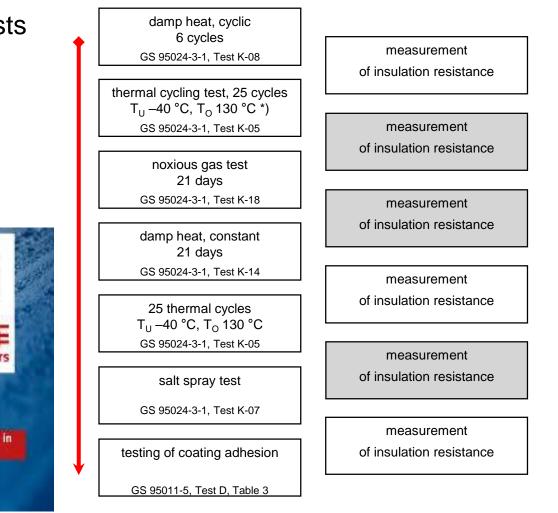


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Freude am Fahren









Current and New CC Requirements

- Hyundai MS 941-04
- IPC 61086-2
- IPC 60664-2
- DIN EN 45545
- UL 746E / UL 94
- IPC-CC 830 C / MIL-I-46058 C
- ...
- • •





Current and New CC Requirements

• Automotive approval tests



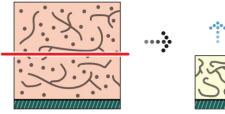
| Who's Who Chinese automakers and their foreign partners | | |
|--|---|--|
| Shanghai Auto (SAIC) | Volkswagen, General Motors | |
| Dongfeng Group | PSA, Nissan, Honda, Kia Motors, Renault | |
| Changan Group | Ford, Mazda, Mitsubishi, PSA, Suzuki | |
| Beijing Auto (BAIC) | Daimler, Hyundai | |
| Guangzhou Auto (GAC) | Toyota, Honda, Fiat Chrysler | |
| Jianghuai Automobile (JAC) | Volkswagen | |
| Zotye | Ford | |
| Brilliance Auto* | BMW | |
| FAW | Volkswagen, GM, Toyota | |
| Source: Bloomberg research *Note: BMW is in talks with Great Wall for sec | ond JV Bloomberg 🕮 | |





Types of Conformal Coatings

Film formation of physical drying coatings Series ELPEGUARD® SL 1307-FLZ/2

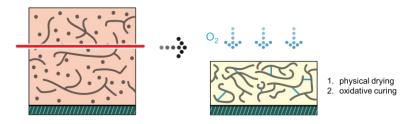




solvents

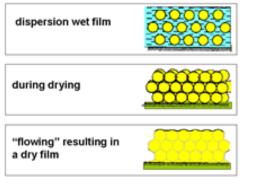
physical drying

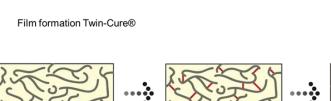
Film formation of oxidative curing coatings Series ELPEGUARD® SL 1301 ECO-(BA)-FLZ



Stages of film formation polymer dispersions

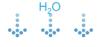
ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1305 AQ-ECO series







1. Cross-linking reaction





2. cross-linking reaction

Humidity



ELPEGUARD[®] Conformal Coating Family "Big Five"

- Oxidative Curing ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1301 ECO-(BA)-FLZ series
- Water dilutable
 ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1305 AQ-ECO series
- Basis: Acrylics
 ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1307 FLZ/2 series
- UV curing, solvent-free ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1600 E-FLZ series
- Silicones
 ELPEGUARD[®] DSL 17XX FLZ



Conformal Coatings of the Future

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"Innovation is the only way to win." [Steve Jobs]

ELPEGUARD[®] Conformal Coating Family "Big Five" – New!

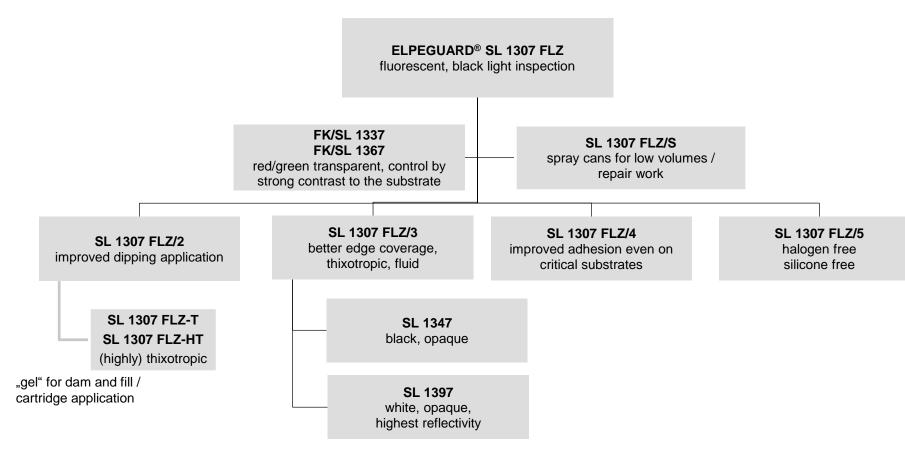
- Acrylates: ELPEGUARD® (solvent-based)
 - > ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1307 FLZ family
 - > ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ series
 - > ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ series
- UV-Technology: ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] UV curing (solvent free)
 - > ELPEGUARD® Twin-Cure® DSL 1600 E-FLZ series
 - > ELPEGUARD® Twin-Cure® DSL 1602 FLZ/400
 - > ELPEGUARD® Twin-Cure® DSL 1707 FLZ
- 2-Component-Technology: ELPEGUARD® 2-Component conformal coatings
 - > ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9400 FLZ
 - > ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9407 FLZ series
- Synthetic Rubber:
 - > ELPEGUARD® UTC 1507 FLZ series
- Silicones

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- > ELPEGUARD[®] DSL 1705 FLZ
- > ELPEGUARD® DSL 1706 FLZ series
- > ELPEGUARD® DSL 1707 FLZ



1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder" ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1307 FLZ series







1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder"

ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ

- Basis: Acrylate
- Resin modification of ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1307 FLZ/2
- Improved low-temperature flexibility



1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder" ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ – Current Products

• ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ/900

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- > Viscosity approx. 900 mPas (DIN EN ISO 3219)
- > Application by spraying = higher layers can be achieved
- ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ/500
 - > Viscosity approx. 500 mPas (DIN EN ISO 3219)
 - > Application by spraying or monofilament = higher layers can be achieved
- ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ (FP 120-0518; research product)
 - > Viscosity 18 sec. 4 mm DIN 53211
 - > Application by means of film coater = thin layers => UltraThin Coating according to IPC-CC-830 C (Type UT)

For more information please see TDS and ppt (SL 1800 FLZ klimatische tests 12082020 - engl.pptx)





1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder"

ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ

- Basis: Acrylate
- Resin modification of ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1307 FLZ/2
- Improved low-temperature flexibility
- Contains silicone-modified components for a better wetting



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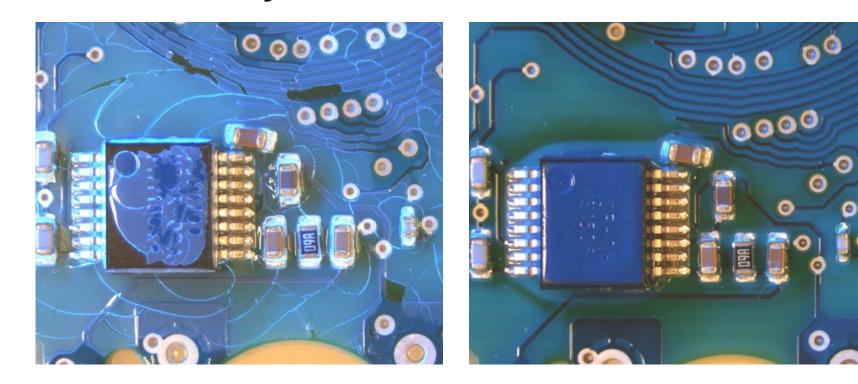
1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder" ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ – Current Products

- ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ/900 ٠
 - > Viscosity approx. 900 mPas (DIN EN ISO 3219)
 - Application by spraying = higher layers can be achieved >
- ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ/500 •
 - Viscosity approx. 500 mPas (DIN EN ISO 3219) >
 - Application by spraying or monofilament = higher layers can be > achieved
- product for filmcoater application possible •

For more information please see TDS and ppt (SL 1800 FLZ klimatische tests 12082020 - engl.pptx)

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1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder" - Thermal Cycle Test -1,000 Cycles -65 °C / 125 °C



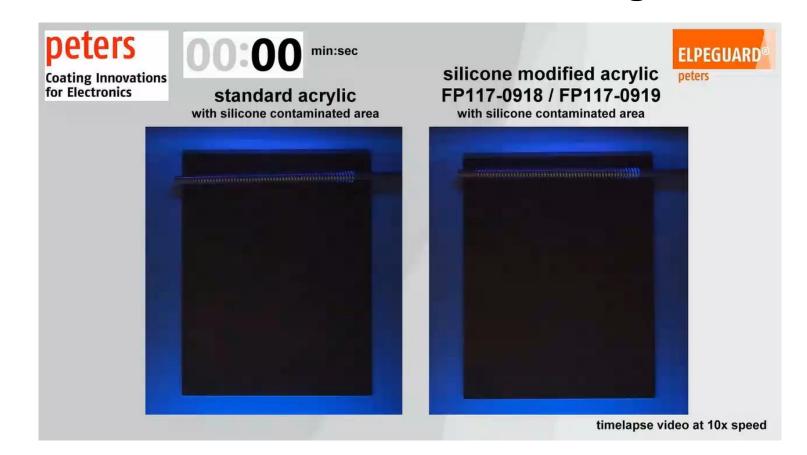
Standard Acrylates (not modified)

modified Acrylates ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1800 FLZ / SL 1801 FLZ





1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder" ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ - Wetting







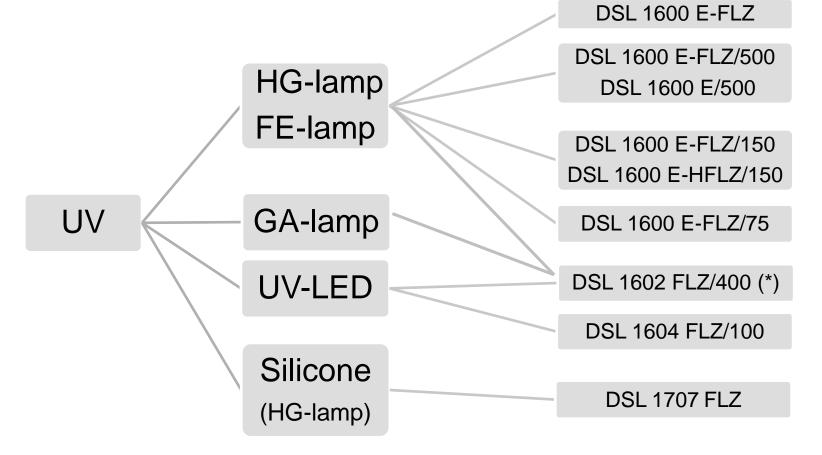
1 of 5 - Acrylates "Allrounder" ELPEGUARD[®] SL 1801 FLZ - Wetting







2 of 5 – UV-Technology ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®]



(*) For possible curing conditions see test report dsl1602flz400_comparison_LED_Hg_Ga_lamp_e.pdf



2 of 5 – UV-Technology **ELPEGUARD®** Twin-Cure® DSL 1600 E-FLZ

| | Twin-Cure® DSL1600 E- current versions | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-----|---------|--------|
| | | | | |
| | FLZ | 500 | FLZ/150 | FLZ/75 |
| Insulation values | | | | |
| TCT stability | | | | |
| Processing | | | | |
| Underdrying | | | | |
| Resistance against media | | | | |
| Suitable for optical appl. | | | | |

excellent green =

yellow

red

ok

- =
- with reservations =





2 of 5 - UV-Technology – IEC 60664

- ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1600 E-FLZ/75 tested according to IEC 60664-3
- Test report Note 2 in our UL file

Coatings for Use on Recognized Printed Wiring Boards Guide Information

LACKWERKE PETERS GMBH & CO KG

HOOGHE WEG 13, KEMPEN 47906 DE

TWIN-CURE DSL 1600 E-FLZ/75 (Note2)

Conformal coatings "ELPEGUARD" for use on Recognized printed wiring boards, furnished as: one component liquid

| Color NC | Coating Min Thk (mic) 270 | CoatingMax Thk.(mic) 320 | Coating Flame Class HB | Elec Temp (°C) 120 | (°C) Conditions | | Laminate ANSI Type FR-4.0 | Laminate Min Thk (mm) 0.8 |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|--|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (Note2 | mm trace spacing condition, 125°C | g for 0.27 mm trace wid dry heat condition, 3 de | th; lands: 0.15 mm trace gree of severity, and 10 o | to pad spacing for 0.2 day electromigration co | vision date 2016/11 for 97 n 11 mm trace width; working onditioning, Grade TWIN-CL n Ya FR-4.0 laminate FR-4- | voltage of 50 V AC RMS. T JRE DSL 1600 E-FL2/75 | est conditions: Type 1 | 1 protection; -40°C cold |
| Report Date | 2014-07-21 | | | | | | | |
| LastRevise | d: 2018-03-30 | | | (| © 2018 UL LLC | | | 714 |
| IEC and IS | SO Test Methods | | | | | | | |
| Test Name | | Test Method | | Units | | Lam/Coat Thk(mm/mic) | | Value |
| Flammabilit | ty | IEC 60695-11-10 | | Class (color) | | 0.8/270 | | HB75 (NC) |

E80315



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2 of 5 - UV-LED-Technology

- Twin-Cure[®]:
 - > Rapidly non-adhesive, thus inline-capable
 - > Electrical properties like series ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1600 E-FLZ
- Twin-Cure[®] curing mechanism:
 - > Fast LED UV curing at 395 nm
 - > Combined with moisture reaction in shadow areas
- Upon UV curing
 - > No hazardous UVC radiation
 - > **No** ozone formation







2 of 5 - UV-LED Technology

ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1604 FLZ/100

- Main customer Peters Italia
- "Exotic" product

ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1602 FLZ/400

- Comparable to ELEPGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1600 E-FLZ/75
- Curing with mercury-, galliumlamp and UV-LED (395nm) possible (test report available)

UV-LED Dam Material

Coming soon

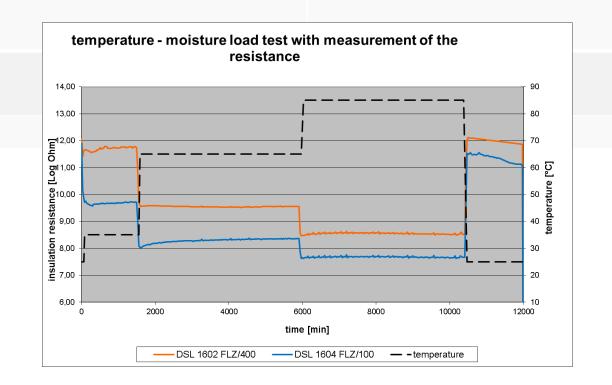




2 of 5 - UV-LED Technology

ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1604 FLZ/100

ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1602 FLZ/400





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2 of 5 - UV-LED-Technology ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1602 FLZ/400

| Viscosity (DIN EN ISO 3219, 20°C) | 320 - 450 mPas |
|--|-------------------------------|
| Density (DIN EN ISO 2811-1, 20°C) | 1.04 - 1,08 g/cm ³ |
| Humidity/insulation resistance IPC-CC-830B, 3.7.1 (65 °C/90 % r.F.) | passed |
| Humidity/insulation resistance 85/85 Test (3 d, 85 °C, 85 % r. F.) | ≥ 3,0 x 10 ⁸ Ohm |
| Resistance against condensed water following DIN EN ISO 6270- 2 (BIAS 12 V, 40 °C, 100% r. F.) | ≥ 1,0 x 10 ¹⁰ Ohm |

For more information please see TDS and ppt (DSL 1602 FLZ 400 klimatische tests 29102019 – engl. pptx)



3 of 5 - 2-Component-Technology - Solvent-Based 2-Component Conformal Coatings

- Defined / stoichiometric cross-linking
- Defined and adjustable cross-linking periods (minutes to hours)
- Addition cross-linking no elimination products
- Modifications / adjustments according to particular customer requests possible



3 of 5 - 2-Component-Technology ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9400 FLZ

2-Component solvent-based Polyurethane system

| • | Mixing ratio | 2:1 |
|---|--|----------------------------|
| • | Mixing viscosity (20 °C, flow time acc. to DIN 53211, 4 mm DIN flow cup) | 13 ± 2 s |
| • | Pot life/Viscosity doubling | appr. 15 h |
| • | Solids content | 44 ± 2 weight % |
| • | Humidity/insulation resistance IPC-CC-830B, 3.7.1 (65 °C/90 % r.F.) | passed |
| • | Humidity/insulation resistance 85/85 Test (3 d, 85 °C, 85 % r. F.) | 1,0 x 10 ⁹ Ohm |
| • | Resistance against condensed water following DIN EN ISO 6270-2 (BIAS 12 V, 40 °C, 100% r. F.) | 1,0 x 10 ¹⁰ Ohm |
| • | Drying | at room temperature |
| • | Curing | thermal (laboured) |



3 of 5 - 2-Component-Technology Series ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9407 FLZ

- ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9407 FLZ/730
 - > Viscosity of mixture 670 mPas (DIN EN ISO 3219)
 - > Solid content of mixture approx. 95 %
 - > Application by spraying
- ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9407 FLZ/45
 - Viscosity of mixture 90 mPas (DIN EN ISO 3219) or 23 sec. 4mm DIN flow cup (DIN 53211)
 - > Solid content of mixture approx. 75 %
 - > Application by spraying or filmcoater
- Defined / stoichiometric cross-linking
- Defined and adjustable cross-linking times
- Addition cross-linking no decomposition products
- Modifications / adjustments to specific customer demands possible





3 of 5 - 2-Component-Technology Series ELPEGUARD[®] SL 9407 FLZ

| Solids content | > 75 % |
|--|--|
| Thermal cycle test -65 °C/125 °C, 1,000 cycles | Passed incl. high layers (approx. 1 mm) |
| Climatic resistances (1,000h 85°C/85%r.h.) | > 100 MOhm |
| Drying | at room temperature |
| Curing | thermal (laboured) |
| Passed noxious gas test | class GX |

For more information please see TDS and ppt (SL 9407 FLZ Reihe klimatische tests 25092020 - engl.pptx)



4 of 5 - Synthetic Rubber ELPEGUARD[®] UTC 1507 FLZ

• Basis: Synthetic Rubber

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- Solvents free from aromatics
- Excellent resistance against cracks in thermal cycle test from -65 to +150 °C
- High insulation resistance under high temperatures and high shares of humidity





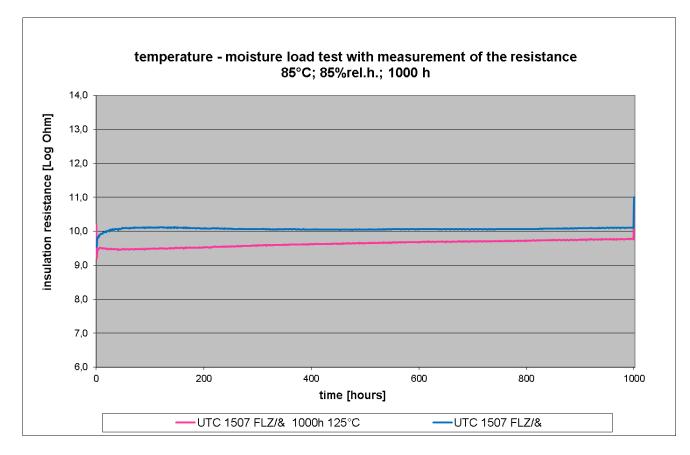
4 of 5 - Thin-Film Systems Synthetic Rubber / UTC

| | UTC 1507 FLZ/70 | UTC 1507 FLZ/850 | UTC 1507 FLZ/260 |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Viscosity at 20 °C (Flow time acc. to DIN EN ISO 2431, 4 mm ISO flow cup) | approx. 61 s | _ | _ |
| Viscosity at 20 °C (Flow time acc. to DIN 53211, 4 mm DIN flow cup) | approx. 23 s | — | — |
| Viscosity* at 20 °C, DIN EN ISO 3219 | approx. 70 mPas | approx. 850 mPas | approx. 260 mPas |
| Solids content, DIN EN ISO 3251,% by weight | approx 11 % | approx. 18 % | approx. 15 % |
| Density at 20°C, DIN EN ISO 2811-1 | approx. 0.80 g/cm ³ | approx. 0.81 g/cm ³ | 0.81 g/ cm ³ |
| Moisture and insulation resistance, IPC-CC- 830B, 3.7.1, (65 °C [149 °F]/90 % R.H.) | passed | | |
| Moisture and insulation resistance, 85/85 test (85 °C [185 °F], 85 % RH) | ≥ 1.0 x 10 ¹⁰ Ohm | | |
| Resistance to condensation, based on DIN EN ISO 6270-2 (BIAS 12 V, 40 °C, 100% R.H.) | ≥ 8.0 x 10 ⁸ Ohm | | |

4 of 5 - Synthetic Rubber - 1000 h 125°C, 1000h 85/85 Test

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For more information please see TDS and ppt (UTC 1507 FLZ klimatische tests 28092020 - engl.pptx)



5 of 5 - Silicones - Current Conformal Coating Systems

- Systems on Silicone Basis
 - > Thick-film Coating ELPEGUARD[®] DSL 1705 FLZ
 - > Thick-film Coating series ELPEGUARD[®] DSL 1706 FLZ
 - > Thick-film Coating ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] **DSL 1707 FLZ**

| + | Excellent final properties under very high and very low temperatures | - | Possible contaminations by silicone during application/ production |
|---|--|---|--|
| + | Solvent-free, applicable in high layer thicknesses | - | Silicones are not always requested/approved |
| | | - | Expensive |



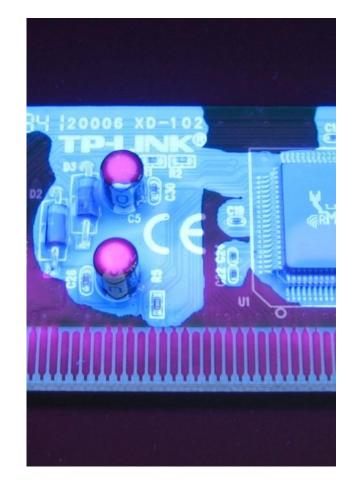
5 of 5 - Silicones and UV-Technology ELPEGUARD[®] Twin-Cure[®] DSL 1707 FLZ

- Solvent-free silicone thick-film coating
- Twin-Cure[®] curing mechanism: Fast UV curing, combined with humidity reaction in shadow areas
- Dispenser application

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- High thermal/thermal shock resistance
- Temperature range from -65 to +200 °C
- Excellent chemical resistance
- Approved according to UL 746E



For more information please see TDS and ppt (DSL 1707 FLZ klimatische tests 29102019 - engl.pptx)



5 of 5 - ELPEGUARD® Silicones

- Unrest in the market due to competitor's delivery problems
- Higher demand because of rising (permanent) temperature stress
- More R & D activities for
 - > UV curing systems
 - > RTV systems
 - > 2-component systems



Summary of CC for Reliable Electronics

ELPEGUARD^o

- Conformal coatings should have positive influence on reliability and durability of electronic products.
- Performance of our conformal coatings shows that the functionality of electrical assemblies is secured also under high moisture stress and temporary dewing conditions.
- It is necessary to verify compatibility of earlier processes and their residues with conformal coating in advance, taking into consideration expected stress factors.
- Only the right selection of a suitable ink system combined with an optimum processing can guarantee this.



Conformal Coatings of the Future - Conclusion

- Requirements to conformal coating systems will increase.
- Solvent-free conformal coatings will become more significant.
- UV (LED) curing conformal coatings will become more important.
- Further rising temperature stress will make silicones more relevant.
- More importance of 2-component conformal coating systems.



Coating Innovations for Electronics

Thank you for your attention.

